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Now—This Fall—Before Frosts
You Can Make Your Rock-Garden

There's no better time of the year to make the rock-garden. First, you have more leisure time than in the spring. Second, the soil is not heavy and wet, so it handles much easier than when soaked with spring rains. Third, you save a full year's time, as plants set in the fall become accustomed to their new home and are ready to spring into growth and bloom when warm days drive away the frosts and snows of winter.

So, let us repeat—fall is the time to plant the rock-garden. Possibly, your plans are made and the stones and soil in place. If so, you can set the plants at any time before the ground freezes hard, giving a thorough watering if the soil is dry.

If the rocks are not in place, the construction is not difficult. Clear directions are given in our Catalogue (pages 4 and 5) sent to you last spring. If the copy has been mislaid, ask for another which will be mailed promptly.

Customers who are not more than a day's journey from Independence may secure the personal service of our Mr. Gowing, an expert in rock-garden plans and construction. Those who are at a greater distance may obtain helpful hints by addressing Independence Nurseries Company, but it will not be practical to suggest plans without an inspection of the proposed location of the garden.

The plants in this autumn list have been chosen for their value in rock-gardens. In addition to the perennials, there are a score of bulbs that are most useful for the foreground and small crevices. The list meets the needs of both small and large plantings, and the collections offer opportunities for obtaining the best plants at special prices.

Sedum — Stonecrop. These are ideal plants for rockeries. The culture is extremely simple as they thrive almost anywhere, suceeding in sand and sun where other plants will not grow. They will grow in cracks between stones and seem to fit in every place.

DWARF VARIETIES

Sedum acre (Gold Moss). A low-growing plant with light green leaves and masses of yellow flowers; suited to covering ledges. May and June. Height, 4 in.
S. album (White Stonecrop). A creeping variety with tiny white flowers in July and August. Height, 4 to 6 in.
S. dasyphyllum. One of the smallest, seldom over 2 inches high. Blue-gray foliage.
S. glaucum. An excellent dwarf variety with light grayish foliage.
S. kamtschaticum. Orange-yellow flowers. A foliage turns to golden yellow in autumn.
S. lydium. A carpet of bright green foliage which changes to reddish bronze in late summer. Height, 4 in.
S. obtusatum. Yellow flowers in June. The small foliage is dull green in spring, turning to red in summer. Height, 4 in.

Sedum (pruinatum) forsterianum. Round bunches of tiny yellow flowers on a small plant.
S. sarmentosum (Stringy Sedum). Flowers yellow. Slender prostrate shoots with small leaves in whorls. Height, 4 in.
S. sexangulare (Hexagon Stonecrop). A rapid-growing plant making a dense mat of dark green foliage.
S. sieboldi (Siebold Sedum). Flowers pink, borne above bluish green foliage which has a pink margin. The branches are slender, with the leaves arranged in whorls of three.
S. spathulatum purpureum. Dark yellow flowers. Reddish foliage, marked with gray in the center of the rosette.
S. spurium coccineum. Rosy crimson flowers in July and August. Height, 4 in.

Sedum stoloniferum. Large clusters of pink flowers in June and July borne on trailing stems. Height, 6 in.
S. ternatum (Mountain Stonecrop). Flowers white with reddish anthers. The creeping shoots are from 6 to 8 inches long, with leaves about half an inch long.

ERECT-GROWING VARIETIES

S. Brilliant. Flowers are vivid amaranth-red.

SPECIAL SEDUM COLLECTION
25 plants in 5 varieties, our selection, for $5.
100 plants in 20 varieties, our selection, for $15.

BUSKIRK'S INDEPENDENCE NURSERIES • INDEPENDENCE, OHIO
A. genevensis. Dense spikes of blue flowers.

A. saxatile compactum (Rock Madwort). Blue-and-white flowers, long spurs. Extremely handsome, even better than some of the new hybrids. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.

A. canadensis (American Columbine). Red-and-yellow flowers, borne freely in early spring. Charming in similar places, 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100.

A. tomentosa. Forms a low mat of feathery leaves. Height, 3 to 4 in. 30 cts. each, $3 for 10, $20 per 100.

A. flor-presto. White flowers in daisy masses. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10.

A. montana. Silvery white flowers in early spring which resemble upturned morning-glories. Foliage in tufts. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.

A. verna caespitosa (Moos Sandwort). Small, white flowers on thread-like stems, above a mass of woolly leaves. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.

A. alpinus giganteus. Extra-large, soft blue flowers. Height, 12 to 15 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $2.50 for 10.

A. alpinus, Dark Beauty. Deep violet-blue flowers. Height, 6 to 8 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $20 per 100.

A. alpinus (Rock Aster). Purple flowers on rather long stems. Desirable for rock-gardens and borders. Late May and June. Height, 1 ft.

A. alpinus rubrus. Flowers bright reddish purple in May and June. Height, 6 to 8 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $20 per 100.

A. caerulea (Rocky Mountain Columbine). Brilliant purple-crimson flowers in June and July. Height, 12 to 15 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.

A. canadensis (American Columbine). Red-and-yellow flowers, borne freely in early spring. Charming in similar places, 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100.

A. deltoidea purpurea (Purple Lady Aubrietia). Large, purple flowers. Plants some¬what upright in habit. Height, 4 to 5 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.

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A. bellidiformis (Bellflower). Several members of this family are well-known in the perennial border, but certain varieties are desirable in the rock-garden.

A. carpathica alba. A white form of the preceding. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100.

A. portenschlagiana (muralis). Dark blue flowers, May and June. Height, 6 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10.

A. cocinea (Wild Pinks). The well-known Lily-of-the-Valley; pure white, fragrant, bell-shaped flowers in May and June. Height, 8 in. 100 cts. each, $35 per 100.

A. pulchella (Alpine Pink Flower). One large, showy rose-purple flower is carried on a stem about a foot high. Plants should be grown in well-drained soil, in leaf-mold, and protected from bright sun. 50 cts. each, $4.50 for 10, $35 per 100.

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G. coccineum. Dazzling, intensely scarlet GEUM (Avens). Low-growing plants with
G. sanguineum album. A white-flowered F. plantaginea grandiflora (subcordata grandi-
F. lancifolia. Lilac-blue flowers in July and
GAULTHERIA procumbens (Wintergreen). 
EUPHORBIA (Milkwort) Myrsinites. A
E. epithymoides (polychroma). Yellow flow¬
ERYSIMUM pulchellum (Rockery Blister-
EPIGiEA repens (Trailing Arbutus). An
E. alpinus albus. A white form of the
It will be difficult to find a larger collection of Rock-garden plants than is here given

EPIG/EA repens (Trailing Arbutus). An
evans and milkworts in April and May. Thrives in the shade, in soil free from leaf mold. Height, 4 in. 30 cts. each, $4 for 10, $35 per 100.

ERINUS alpinus carmineus. Rosy purple flowers, with foliage in form of a rosette. Desirable for rock gardens. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.

E. alpinus album. A white form of the preceding. 50 cts. each, $3.50 for 10, $20 per 100.

HARDY FERNS. When we think of Ferns we think of the shady nook, but there are some varieties that do well in the sun. To sun lovers, Ferns seem to be incomplete without them.

Price of all Ferns, 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100
Adiantum pedatum (American Maidhair Fern). One of the native Ferns, with graceful frond-like foliage. Height, 2 to 15 in.
Aspidium (Polystichum) arostichoides (Hay-scented Fern). Fronds extremely broad, making the plant good for massing. Height, 12 to 15 in.
FUNKIA (Hosta). A handsome plant, often called Plantain Lily, and thrives almost anywhere, and particularly desirable for borders and rock-gardens. Small lily-like flowers and glossy foliage.
F. lancifolia. Lilac-blue flowers in July and August. Long, narrow leaves. Excellent for shady rockery. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.
F. plantaginea grandiflora (subcordata grandi-flora). Pure white flowers and large golden yellow foliage. 50 cts. each, $3.90 for 10, $30 per 100.
F. variegata. Blue flowers. Foliage varie-gated with white. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.
GAULTHERIA procumbens (Wintergreen). A low-growing, evergreen plant with glossy foliage in summer and red berries in winter. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.
GERANIUM (Crane’s Bill) argentum. Silvery foliage. Blossoms in white in dry places in the rock- or soil-garden. 50 cts. each, $3.90 for 10, $25 per 100.
G. sanguineum. Bright crimson flowers. Attractive foliage. 18 inches high. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100, $25 per 100.
G. sanguineum album. A white-flowered form of the preceding. 50 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.
GEUM (Avens). Low-growing plants with brilliantly colored flowers which resemble small roses. Visitors to our rock-garden greatly admire the Geums.
G. chiloense. Red flowers. "Chinaman’s Hat." A new variety with dark red, double flowers produced freely from June to September. Height, 12 in. 35 cts. each, $2 for 10, $25 per 100.
G. coccineum. Dazzling, intensely scarlet flowers from June to August. Height, 12 in. 35 cts. each, $2 for 10, $25 per 100.
G. Lady Strathearn. Rich yellow, double flowers, produced the greater part of summer and autumn. A splendid variety. Height, 2 ft. 50 cts. each, $4 for 10, $25 per 100.
GYPSOPHILA cerastoides (Moss-Gypsophila). A small plant, forming dense, mat-like growths about 3 inches high. Large white flowers, veined pink, are produced freely. Height, 3 to 4 in. 35 cts. each, $1 for 10, $35 per 100.
G. repens (Creeping Gypsophila). A trailing plant with tiny white flowers; fine for rock gardens and borders. June to mid-July. Height, 6 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.
HEPATICA triloba (Liverleaf). Pretty blue flowers in very early spring. Height, 4 to 6 in. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100.
HERNARIAR glabra. A creeping plant, ex¬cellently adapted for covering stepping-stones, or for use between stepping-stones. Moss-like foliage turning in bronze in late autumn. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100.
HEUCHERA (Alum-root). Rosette-like form of the preceding. 50 cts. each, $3.50 for 10, $20 per 100.
H. brizoides. Flowers pink, from May to September. Height, 6 in. 30 cts. each, $4 for 10, $35 per 100.
H. sanguinea (Coral Bells). Forms a dense tuft of foliage and produces hundreds of small blue flowers in May. Height, 12 to 15 inches. $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100.
HOUSTONIA purpurea. A native plant that forms a dense tuft of foliage and produce hundreds of small blue flowers in May. Height, 12 to 15 inches. $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100.
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Sempervivum doellianum. Flowers red. Small light green rosettes with the tips of the inner leaves connected by fine threads. 

S. fimbriatum (Fringed Houseleek). Rosettes redish at the base and fringed with hair at the tip. Flowers red. Height, 6 to 10 in. 

S. globiferum (Globe Houseleek). Flowers yellow. The rosettes are from 2 to 3 inches across and showy. Otherwise than various types. New rosettes are carried on stems from 1½ to 3 inches long. 

S. montanum. Compact rosettes, containing from 60 to 80 leaves, tinted brown on tips. Flowers red. 

S. soliflolorum (Hen-and-Chickens). Flowers yellow, carried above rosettes of silver and bronze foliage. Height, 6 to 9 in. 

S. tectorum (Roof Houseleek). Rosettes are 3 inches or more across. The leaves are longer and thicker than the other varieties, and are tipped with red. 

S. triste. Flower part of the foliage is dull green and the upper part light brown. The flowers are bright red and the rosettes from 2 to 3 inches across.

**SEMPERVIVUM SPECIAL**

| Plants in 5 varieties | Selection, for 100 | Plants in 10 varieties, | Selection, for 250 | | 
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------| 
| 25 plants             | $5                 | 100                    | $18               | 

**SHORTIA galacifolia.** Five-petaled flowers of pure white with petals scalloped or notched on the edges. 

**SPIRI/ÆA filipes (Dropwort).** Creamy white flowers tipped in red are borne on slender stems. Convolvulaceous foliage in tufts. 

**STACHYS lanata (Woundwort).** An old-fashioned garden plant desirable in rock-work. Soft silvery foliage. Height, 4 in. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100. 

**TEUCRIUM orientale (Germander).** Blue flowers are produced in abundance. Plant dwarf, with good foliage. 50 cts. each, $4 for 10, $35 per 100. 

**THYMUS (Thyme).** These old-fashioned sweet herbs, which come from the mountains, make a close, fragrant carpet on dry, sunny banks where other plants or grasses will not thrive. 

**T. serpyllum citriodorus.** Golden yellow. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**T. serpyllum.** Similar to *T. serpyllum*, but with bright crimson flowers. Height, 2 to 4 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**T. serpyllum lanuginosus.** Long, slender stems. Fern-like foliage in tufts. 

**T. alpestre.** Dwarf plant with pure white flowers in May and June. 

**T. scholtza (Autumn Catchfly).** Covered with masses of bright pink flowers from July to October. Height, 4 to 6 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**TRILLIUM erectum (Purple Trillium).** Flowers large and brown or purple, followed by red fruit. Early spring. Height, 9 to 18 in. 25 cts. each, $1.50 for 10, $10 per 100. 

**T. grandiflorum (Snow Trillium).** One of the best early spring flowers. The blooms open white, turn to rose color, and are from 2 to 3 inches across. 25 cts. each, $1.50 for 10, $12 per 100. 

**T. gracillimum (Woodland Trillium).** Similar to *T. serpyllum*, but with bright crimson flowers. Height, 2 to 4 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**T. rossicum.** Dwarf, tufted grass with blue-green foliage. Height, 5 to 6 ft. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**VERONICA." Red-Willow. These plants thrive amazingly rich, well-drained soil, where they may have full sun. In the family are some of the most beautiful plants for rock-garden work. 

**T. grandiflorum.** Flowers red. Height, 6 to 10 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**V. gentianoides.** Large light blue flowers edged with dark blue, are carried in long clusters. Height, 1 ft. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**V. incana.** Spikes of violet-blue flowers in July and August. Height, 1 ft. 

**V. teucrium rupestre.** Nana rosea. Like above but flowers mauve-pink. 

**YUCCA filamentosa (Common Yucca).** Ornamental plants with sword-like foliage. Tall spikes of fragrant, drooping, bell-shaped white flowers are carried in June and July. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**Ornamental Grasses**

Ornamental Grasses are used chiefly for mass effects, although they may be used to advantage with small shrubs in the border. They are particularly effective for the margins of ponds and lakes. If the plumes are cut and dried after the first frost, they may be used for indoor decorations. If left undisturbed, they will retain their form practically all winter and thus add decorative features for the garden.

**ARUNDO donax.** A tall-growing reed, often reaching 15 feet. The leaves are long and broad, bright green, and the reddish brown blooms, which are covered with violet-blue flowers, are carried in a loose spike, 50 cts. each, $5 for 10. 

**D. donax variegata.** Leaves are striped green and white. Not so tall as the preceding variety. Must be protected in winter. 50 cts. each, $5 for 10; potted plants, $1 each. 

**ELYMUS glaucus (Blue Lyme Grass).** Narrow, glaucous silver foliage. A beautiful plant useful in borders or at the edges of taller plants. Height, 2 ft. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100. 

**EULALIA gracillima univittata (Japanese Red-Willow).** Long, narrow green foliage with a silvery midrib. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**E. japonica.** Dwarf, tufted grass with blue-green foliage. Height, 5 to 6 ft. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**E. japonica zebrina.** Foliage striped with white and stems marked pink or yellow. Height, 5 to 6 ft. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**E. japonica variegata.** Foliage striped with white and stems marked pink or yellow. Height, 5 to 6 ft. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**PHALARIS arundinacea variegata (Variegated Ribbon Grass).** Variegated foliage. A beautiful plant useful in borders or at the edges of tall plants. Height, 2½ ft. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100. 

**E. japonica.** Dwarf, tufted grass with blue-green foliage. Height, 5 to 6 ft. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**FESTUCA glauca (Blue Fescue).** A pretty, dwarf tufted grass with blue-green foliage. Interesting and useful in the rock-garden. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**SANGUNARIA canadensis (Bloodroot).** White flowers in April and May are followed by large, deep green leaves. Height, 6 in. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**SANTOLINA chamaecyparissus (Lavender Cotton).** A dwarf evergreen plant with fragrant, silvery white foliage. Useful in the rock-garden, the border, and in carpeting. Height, 12 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**SAPONARIA ocymoides (Rock Soapwort).** A half-trailing plant with bright pink flowers which are both showy and effective. Tips of the leaves are connected by silvery threads. 8 in. 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100. 

**SILENE (Catchfly).** A family of plants related to the pinks. All have attractive flowers which are both showy and effective. Soft silvery foliage. Height, 4 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**SAXIFRAGA.** These plants will thrive in almost any soil. They grow about a foot high, forming masses of deep green foliage. The flowers appear in early spring. 

**S. cordifolia (Heartleaf Saxifrage).** Bright rose-colored flowers and waxy foliage. April and May. 50 cts. each, $4 for 10, $35 per 100. 

**S. (Megasea) Hybrida.** Flowers in varying shades of rose or pink. Plants have excellent foliage, do well in shade or sun, and are superb for rock-gardens or borders. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**S. gigantea (Crimson Thyme).** Similar to *T. serpyllum*, but with bright crimson flowers. Height, 2 to 4 in. 35 cts. each, $3 for 10, $25 per 100. 

**S. lanuginosus (Woolly-leaved Thyme).** Bright pink flowers and woolly foliage. 35 cts. each, $5 for 10, $35 per 100. 

An interesting family of plants which are used freely in rock-gardens. All varieties are evergreen, and add to the beauty of the garden in winter. The plants are increased by rosettes sent out by the parent plants; these small specimens surrounding the larger plant are extremely attractive.

**SEMPERVIVUM SPECIAL,** 35 cts. each, $2.50 for 10, $20 per 100; large plants, $5 each, $35 for 10, $250 per 100. 

**Sempervivum alberti.** Medium-sized rosettes; pointed leaves. Flowers rose-red. Height, 8 in. 

**S. arachnoideum (Spiderweb Houseleek).** Tips of the leaves are connected by silvery threads. Flowers bright red. 

**S. arachnoideum minus (Small Spiderweb Houseleek).** Similar to the preceding, with smaller foliage. Height, 6 in.
Superb English
Hybrid Delphiniums

We are offering an exceptionally fine collection of named Delphiniums. These are as true to color as is possible to get from seed, which has come directly from well-known English growers.

Amon Perry, Sky-blue, rose tinted.

Dusky Monarch. Large; light purple.


Kelway's Masterpiece. Light reddish purple.

Lord Curzon. Sky-blue, heavily edged pink; black and yellow eye.

Mars. Violet-blue with black eye; yellow hairs.

Monarch of All. Beautiful violet; large brown eye.

Mrs. James Kelway. Sky-blue, pink inner petals; white eye.

Norah Ferguson. Wonderful pale blue, blended with pink.

Sir Wroth Lathbridge. Very showy blue, white center.

Smoke of War. Gigantic grower; lovely lavender blue.

Mrs. James Kelway. Blue, white center.

Wrexham Strain Hollyhock Delphinium, Blackmore and Langdon Strain, Mixed.

Wrexham Strain Hollyhock Delphinium, Collection Mixed Colors. 90 cts. each, $5 per doz.

Wrexham Strain Hollyhock Delphinium, Double Mixed Colors. 75 cts. each, $7.50 per doz.

We are offering the above at $1 each, $10 per doz.

Hybrids. A select strain with colors varying from white through shades of blue, carried from July until late in August.

Hybrid Delphiniums

Collection No. 1. Low-growing and trailing plants for sunny rockery.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $1.00

Collection No. 2. Low and medium-growing plants for sunny rockery.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $1.50

Collection No. 3. Medium to large-growing plants for sunny rockery.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $2.00

Collection No. 4. Plants for the Wall-Garden.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $3.00

Collection No. 5. Plants for semi-shade.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $5.00

Collection No. 6. Plants that do well in all shade.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $3.50

Collection No. 7. Plants for wet and damp places.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $4.00

Collection No. 8. Plants for growing between flagstones.

12 plants, all different (our selection). $5.00

Collection No. 9. Plants for large rockery, assorted.

100 plants, not less than 25 varieties (our selection). $20.00

Collection No. 10. Plants for growing be
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Collections of Rock-Plants for Various Places

ACHILLEA (Milfoil, Yarrow), The Pearl.

Anthemis tinctoria (Golden Marguerite).

Artemisia abrotanum (Southernwood).

Achillea variegata (Plantain Lily). Blue or pink flowers; foliage deep green, with creamy white edges.

Gaillardia grandiflora (Blanket Flower). Extremely brilliant yellow and orange-red blooms from May to November.


Hemerocallis (Day Lily). Large, orange-colored flowers in midsummer. Height, 3 ft.

Hibiscus (Malv). Flowers somewhat like the hollyhock, varying in color from white to deep crimson. Late summer. Height, 5 to 6 ft.

Liatris pycnostachya (Gay Feather). Purple flowers in long spikes in July and August. Height, 4 to 5 ft.

Lupinus (Lupine). Various colors from white to deep blue and rose. Midsummer and later. Height, 2 to 3 ft.

Monarda didyma (Oswego Tea). Brilliant scarlet flowers in compact bunches all summer. Height, 3 ft.
Evergreens for the Rock-Garden

Ordinarily, the Evergreens offered in most catalogues are too large, so we were inspired to offer small, potted Evergreens. These have been growing in pots for a year, and wintered outdoors. The pots are full of roots and are all ready to make a good growth. Just knock them out of the pot and crowd them into the crevices in the rock-garden, or they can be put out in the garden and grown for a year or two for foundation planting. We list the small sizes at a price within reach of all but the poorest pocket.

Prices of all Evergreens, 50 cts. each, $4 for 10, $35 per 100, unless otherwise noted

JUNIPERUS chinensis pfitzeriana (Pfitzer Juniper). Blush green foliage. Useful in all forms of planting. Grafted specimens, 1.25 each, $10 for 10.

J. chinensis pyramidalis (Columnar Chinese Juniper). A compact type with grayish foliage. Grafted specimens, 1.25 each, $10 for 10.

J. communis (Common Juniper). Foliage turns to copper-bronze in winter. Suits to rockeries and naturalistic plantings. Height, 3 to 4 ft.

J. communis hibernica (Irish Juniper). Semi-dwarf, upright tree; used in formal plantings.

J. horizontalis douglasii (Waukegan Juniper). Soft blue in spring and early summer, changing to rich purple in autumn. Plant rarely over 10 inches in height.

C. J. sabina (Savin Juniper). Deep green foliage. Useful in rockeries. Height, 2 to 3 ft.

J. sabina tamariscifolia (Tamarisk-leaved Juniper). Low-growing; finely cut foliage.

J. virginiana (Red Cedar). Bright, rich green foliage. Form tapering.

J. virginiana glauca (Silvery Red Cedar). Silvery gray foliage. Grafted specimens, $1.85 each, $10 for 10.

PINUS cembra (Swiss Stone Pine). Blush green needles in compact clusters. Grafted specimens, $1.25 each, $11 for 10.

P. montana magnus (Mugho Pine). Deep green foliage. A useful, low-growing evergreen for rockwork or lawn decoration.

RETINOSPOR A obtusa (Hinoki Cypress). Lush green foliage. Grafted specimens, $1.25 each, $10 for 10.

R. obtusa gracilis (Slender Hinoki Cypress). In form an irregular pyramid of dark green foliage. Height, 12 to 15 ft. Grafted specimens, $1.25 each, $10 for 10.

R. obtusa gracilis compacta (Compact Hinoki Cypress). Compact-growing, seldom over 3 feet high. Grafted specimens, $1.25 each, $10 for 10.

Darwin Tulips

Barone de la Tonnaye. Vivid pink. Very tall. Fine bedder ........................................ 10 70 $ 00
Clara Butt. Apple-blossom-pink ........................................ 45 50
Farncombe Sanders. Rich scarlet; white base ............................. 70 45
King Harold. Intense ruby-crimson; center rich fuchsia; white base ............................. 70 45
Mme. Krelage. Bright lavender-pink, margined pale silvery pink in the edges. Nice forcer ............................. 75 50
Pride of Haarlem. Carmine-red. An enormous flower. Best bedder ........................................ 75 50
Psyche. Rich rose pink ........................................ 75 50
Reverend H. Ewbank. Vivid heliotrope-lilac ........................................ 70 50
The Sultan. Glossy maroon-black ........................................ 75 50
Princess Elizabeth. Deep pink; white base ........................................ 75 50

Single Early Tulips

Couleur Cardinal. Purplish crimson ........................................ 105 8 00
President Lincoln. Violet, shading white ........................................ 15 8 00
Primrose Queen. Primrose, with yellow border ........................................ 80 6 00

Botanical Tulips

Clusiana. White with carmine striping ........................................ 100 7 40
Kauffmanniana. Creamy white, marked carmine; yellow center. Splendid for naturalizing ........................................ 20 30
Persica. Yellow and bronze. Only 3 inches tall, and unsurpassed for the rock-garden ........................................ 20 30

Camassia, Hardy

Autumnale (Giant Autumn-flowering Crocus). Stronger than the Wild Crocus. Fine in rock-gardens or hardy borders. Lavender flowers in September and October ........................................ 3 25 3 00
Esculenta. A rich purple form. Grows 2 feet high. Very showy in masses ........................................ 75 6 00
Leichtlini. Grows 3 feet high. Sky-blue, star-shaped blooms about 1½ inches across, in long succession ........................................ 1 25 10 00
Leichtlini alba. White form of the above ........................................ 1 25 10 00

Narcissus · Daffodils

King Alfred. Large, golden yellow trumpet ........................................ 2 25 20 00
Sir Watkin. Sulphur perianth; yellow cup ........................................ 1 65 14 00
Elephant's Foot. Pure white with yellow cup ........................................ 1 55 13 00
Ornatus. White perianth; cup edged scarlet ........................................ 1 25 10 00
Recurvus (Pheasant's Eye). Pure white perianth; orange-edged cup ........................................ 1 10 9 50
Odoratus (Jonquil). Yellow cup ........................................ 95 8 00
FOR WALL-PLANTING

Ajuga reptans atropurpurea.
Alysium saxatile compactum.
Arabia alpina.
Aubrietia deltoidea.
Cerastium tomentosum.
Dianthus caeius.
Gypsophila repens.
Lysimachia nummularia.
Nepeta mussini.
Saponaria ocyoides.
Saxifraga, all varieties.
Sedum acre.
Sedum sarmentosum.
Sedum stoloniferum.
Sempervivum, all varieties.

Ask for list of many other plants

Wild Crocuses

Wild Autumn-Flowering Species
Sativus (Saffron Crocus). Large, purplish lilac flowers, feathered violet; slightly scented. Free flowering. 75 cts. for 10, $6 per 100.
Speciosus. Bright violet-blue, orange-red anthers, light yellow throat; large, handsome and showy. One of the best for naturalizing and rock work. 75 cts. for 10, $6 per 100.
Zonatus. Rose-lilac, yellow center and orange zone. 75 cts. for 10, $6 per 100.

Wild Spring-Flowering Species
Biflorus (Scotch Crocus). White with lilac stripes. $1 for 10, $7.50 per 100.
Imperati. Fine shade of mauve; exterior segments rich fawn. $1 for 10, $7.50 per 100.
Susianus. Deep, rich yellow with dark rich brown flames on exterior of segments. 70 cts. for 10, $4.50 per 100.
Tommassinianus. Flower varies from a pale mauve to a rich purple. 60 cts. for 10, $4 per 100.
Versicolor. Strong grower; flowers white, striped purple. 60 cts. for 10, $4 per 100.

Crocuses

Dutch Varieties
Baron von Brunow. Large; bluish mauve. 50 cts. for 10, $3 per 100.
King of the Whites. Large; purple, white edge. 45 cts. for 10, $4 per 100.
Mammoth Yellow. 50 cts. for 10, $4.50 per 100.
Maximilian. Very large; pure porcelain-blue. 80 cts. for 10, $3 per 100.
Mont Blanc. Pure white. 40 cts. for 10, $3 per 100.
Named Varieties, Mixed. The above in mixture. 30 cts. for 10, $2.75 per 100.

Chionodoxa

Lucilae (Glory-of-the-Snow). They bloom with the crocuses, producing dwarf flower-spike bearing from 12 to 15 sky-blue flowers with a pure white heart. They should be planted in the fall, 3 inches deep, about eighteen bulbs to a square foot, in a sunny location or in half shade and where they can remain undisturbed for a number of years. The flowers will seed themselves, forming natural colonies. 50 cts. for 10, $3.50 per 100.

Eranthis

Hardy, but should be given slight protection.

Galanthus - Snowdrop

Nivalis (Common Snowdrop). 70 cts. for 10, $4.50 per 100.

Leucojum

Vernum (Spring Snowflake). One of the earliest and most attractive spring flowers. Growing from 6 to 8 inches high, they bear tiny, nodding flowers which are white, tipped with green. They should be planted in early fall in a good, light, well-drained soil, 4 to 5 inches apart and 2 inches deep, then lifted alone to bloom year after year. 80 cts. for 10, $7.50 per 100.

Musci • Grape Hyacinths

Botryoides coeruleum. Bright blue flowers. Very free grower which naturalizes easily, blooming at the time of the crocuses. 40 cts. for 10, $3.50 per 100.
Botryoides album. This is the white form, which is very pretty planted with the blue variety of this type. 75 cts. for 10, $6 per 100.

Heavenly Blue. We consider this variety the best for mass planting. The flowers open about the time that the chionodoxas and crocuses are going off. They do very well in the wild garden, and are nice under trees and along the borders where they may be left undisturbed. 45 cts. for 10, $4 per 100.

Scilla • Squill

Sibirica, Blue (Siberian Squill). Earliest to flower. Fine for naturalizing, producing drooping, bright blue, bell-like flowers on stems 3 to 4 inches high. Succeeds well in the rock-garden. Plant 3 inches deep in shade, half-shade, or in full sun. 70 cts. for 10, $5 per 100.
Campanulata, Blue. Porcelain blue, campanula-shaped bells, blooming with the May-flowering tulips. Plant 4 inches deep. 60 cts. for 10, $4 per 100.
Campanulata rosea. Soft lilac-rose. 70 cts. for 10, $5.50 per 100.

Nutans. The true English Bluebell. Shepherd's crook-shaped flowers, showy and vigorous. Very effective planted with the May-flowering tulips. Plant 4 inches deep, in shady or sunny situation. Mulch in autumn with leaf-mould, leaves, or well-rotted manure. 70 cts. for 10, $5 per 100.
Campanulata, White. Pure white. 60 cts. for 10, $4 per 100.

Our General Catalogue of Nursery Products may be had on request. We also issue a special Wholesale Catalogue of Aquatic Plants.
German Iris

S. means Standards, the upright portion of the flower; F., Falls, the drooping portion.

Price on any variety, 25 cts. each, $2 for 10 of one variety.
5 plants, our selection of varieties, for $1.
10 plants, our selection of varieties, for $1.
100 plants in 10 varieties, our selection, for $8.

Brooksiana. (Queen of May). (Salter, before 1859.) The effect of the bloom is light pink.


Crusader. (Foster, 1913.) S. uniform light blue; F. bluish violet; white throat lined with brown; deep orange beard. Height, 40 in.

Flavescens. (De Candolle.) S. and F. a delicate shade of yellow. Flowers large, sweetly scented; desirable for massing and for cutting. Height, 30 in.

Harlequin. (Perry, 1903.) Pale yellow with light purple markings.

INDEPENDENCE NURSERIES, Independence, Ohio

Japanese Iris

INDEPENDENCE NURSERIES, Independence, Ohio

Japanese Iris Kaempferi • Japanese Iris

Japanese Irises are ideal plants for bordering natural pools or swampy ground. The plants are not happy if planted where water stands during winter or in late spring. They should be set where they have plenty of moisture, but should not stand in the water. Japanese Irises bloom later in the season than the German sorts.

2. Choseidan. Double. Ruby-crimson; white halo surrounds the yellow blotches, radiating into broad lines. $1 for 3, $3 for 10.
5. Delice. Delicate lavender; shaded lavender-pink; yellow blotch at base of petals. 75 cts. each, $6 for 10.
6. Doris Childs. Double. Pearl-white, deeply veined rosy plum; center petals deep plum, edged white. $1 each, $7 for 10.
9. Gold Bound. Large, white blooms with yellow centers; six petals. 75 cts. each, $2 for 10.
11. Hana-gosho. Dark claret; three petals. 75 cts. each, $2 for 10.
13. Kuma-funjin. White, with lilac border; six petals. 75 cts. each, $2 for 10.
14. La Favorite. White, veined blue; purple center. 75 cts. each, $6 for 10.
15. Lilla Cox. Double. Light blue with white veins in center of flowers and yellow blotches. $1 each, $7.50 for 10.
21. Mrs. J. Alexander Hayden. Double. White ground, edged and shaded pale violet; stigmas white, slightly edged and tipped pale violet. 75 cts. each, $6 for 10.
22. President Harding. Double or six-petaled. Light blue, dark shading; heavy, thick-petaled flowers produced late in season. 75 cts. each, $6 for 10.
24. Rose Anna. Double. Ivory-white, heavy ruby-red veins; conspicuous yellow blotches; stigmas dark plum. 75 cts. each, $6 for 10.
27. Temple Flower. Single. Ivory-white, heavily blended with soft bluish violet, veined white; inner petals white edged phlox-pink. $1 each, $7.50 for 10.
28. T. S. Ware. Double. Reddish violet flowers, beautifully veined white; center white, lemon-yellow markings. 75 cts. each, $6 for 10.
29. Uchiwa. Crimson-purple, with a few white veins. 75 cts. each, $2 for 10.

Japanese Iris Bargain for Fall Only

3 plants each of 25 varieties (75 plants), our selection, for $37.50.
Mixed varieties, $18 per 100.